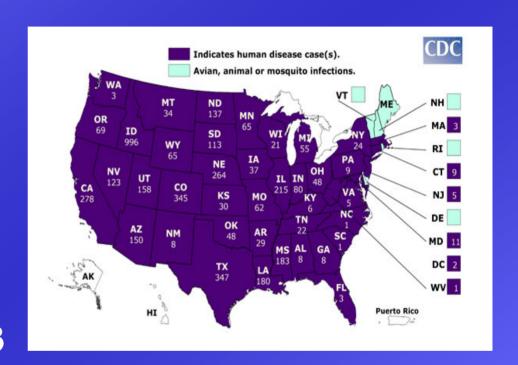
#### WEST NILE VIRUS UPDATE



#### Top Ten -WNV Human Cases, U.S.

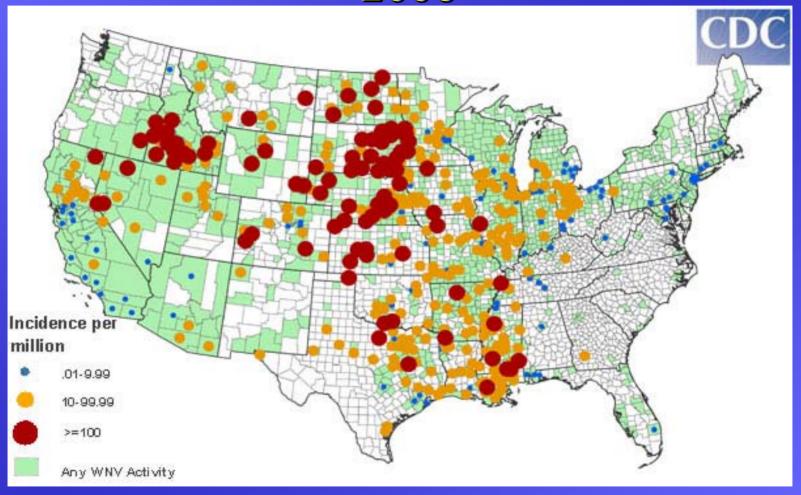
- (1) Idaho 996
- (2) Texas 347
- (3) Colorado 345
- (4) California 278
- (5) Nebraska 264
- (6) Illinois 215
- (7) Mississippi 183
- (8) Louisiana 180
- (9) Utah 158
- (10) Arizona 150



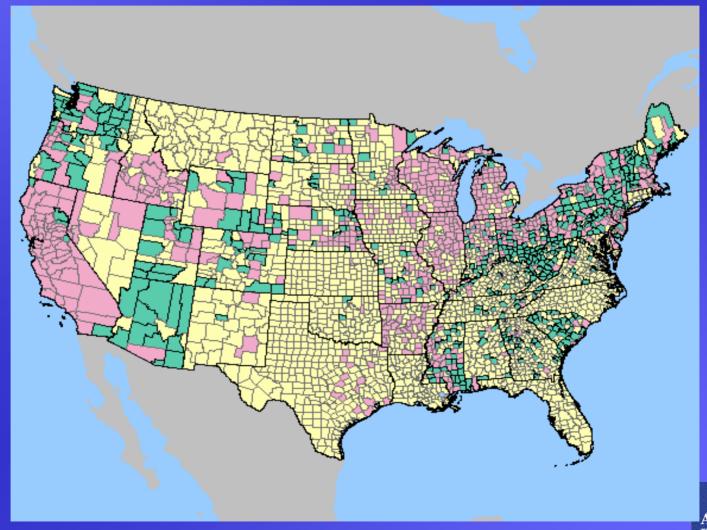
- TOTAL = 4,261+
- Fatal = 174



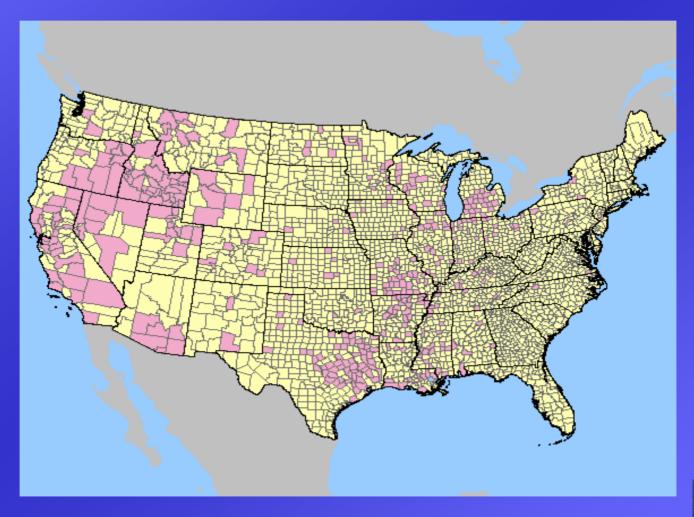
# WNV Incidence Map - Human Cases 2006



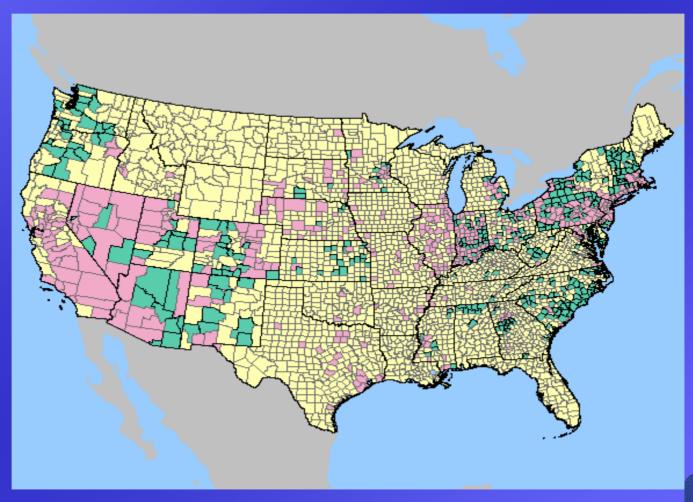
## WNV+ Birds, U.S. 2006 N = 4,106 map source: USGS



## WNV+ Horses, U.S. 2006 N = 1,100+ map source: USGS



### WNV+ Mosquito Pools, U.S., 2006 N = 11,898 map source USGS



#### WNV Surveillance Totals, U.S., 1999-2006

•	WNV human cases, total	23,000+
•	WNV human cases, neuroinv.	9,200+
•	WNV assoc. human deaths	840+
•	WNV+ mosquito pools	.45,700+
•	WNV+ animals	23,900+
•	WNV+ dead birds	.56,900+
•	WNV+ # bird species	300+



2005

2006

as of 11/2/05

UMBER OF CASES	TOTAL
FATAL	
AGE RANGE	

113	150
4	11
8 months - 87 years	6 month - 87 years

#### **CLINICAL PRESENTATIONS:**

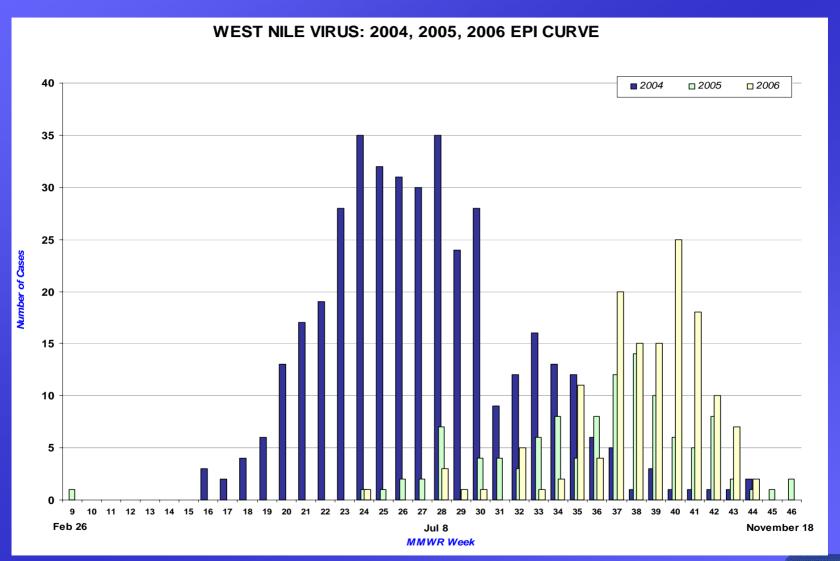
Meningitis
Encephalitis
WNV Fever
<b>Acute Flaccid Paralysis</b>
Neuroinvasive
Unknown
<b>Blood Donors</b>

22	27
23	36
61	77
7	4
45	63 (42%)
0	6
20	14

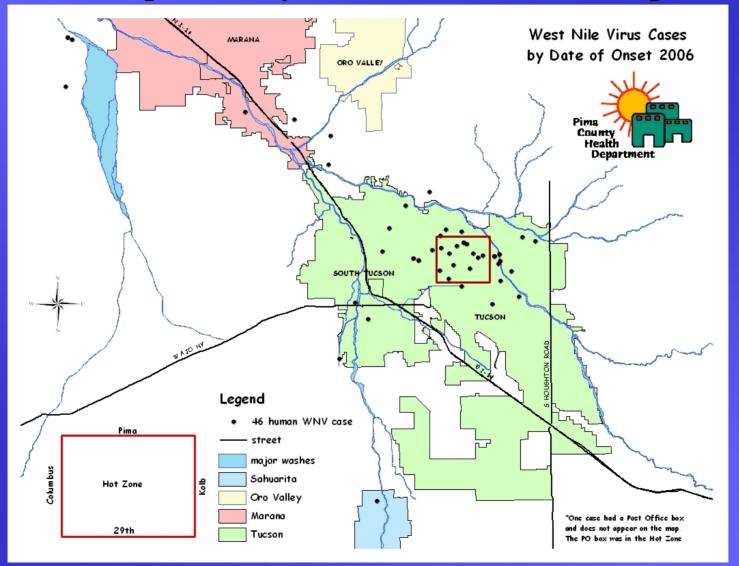
#### WNV Human Cases x County 2006

COUNTY	# CASES	# FATAL
APACHE	1	
COCHISE	2	
COCONINO	1	
GILA	1	
MARICOPA	75	6
MOHAVE	2	
PIMA	47	3
PINAL	20	2
SANTA CRUZ	1	
TOTAL	150	11

#### Epidemiology Curve 2004-2006



## Pima County WNV Cases, 2006 map courtesy of Pima Co. Health Dept.





#### 2006 WNV+ Mosquito Pools by County

County	# Positive Pools	
Apache	1	
Cochise	0	
Coconino	0	
Gila	0	
Graham	0	
Greenlee	0	
LaPaz	4	
Maricopa	142	
Mohave	18	
Navajo	0	
Pima	24	
Pinal	26	
Santa Cruz	0	
Yavapai	0	
Yuma	10	
Total	225	



## WNV+ Mosquito Species

SPECIES	# WNV POSITIVE
Culex quinquefasciatus	141
Culex tarsalis	77
Culex sp.	6
Psorophora columbiae	1

## **Backyard Breeding**







## WNV+ Mosquito Pools by Month

MONTH	# POSITIVE POOLS	
April	0	
May	0	
June	2	
July	21	
August	50	
September	118	
October	34	



### WNV Surveillance Summary 2006

SURV.	# Tested	# WNV +	# Counties
Mosquito Pools	3,000+	225	7
Sentinel Chickens	1,000+ Bloods	41	5
Equines	95+	12	6
Dead Birds	111+	2	1 (Pima)
Other Animals	13	0	Arizo Depar

#### 2007 WNV Game Plan

- Stay the course!
- Surveillance
- Vector Control
- Communication
- Prevention Education



#### WNV Surveillance in AZ

- Human case F/U
- Mosquito pools\*
- Dead bird testing
- Equine case F/U
- Sentinel chickens
- Other animals









#### Vector Control

Local programs / local decisions
ADHS support

- provide some larvicides
- provide consultation support

#### Communication

Direct contact w/ affected jurisdictions
Email updates to WNV Group
Teleconferences as needed



#### Prevention Education

- Press Releases as appropriate
- Web Page: <u>www.westnileaz.com</u>
- Brochures, posters, kid sheets, etc.
- Recorded messages on 24 hour hotline:
- - 1<del>-800-314-9243</del>
- - (602) 364-4500 Phoenix Metro
- PSA: radio, cable TV, etc.



- Don't be a skeeter breeder!
- Don't be a skeeter feeder!



## Fight-the-Bite!



